Dinghy Towing Guide

A quick look at the 1997 crop of flat-towable vehicles

PRESTON GRATIOT

PONTIAC SUNFIRE





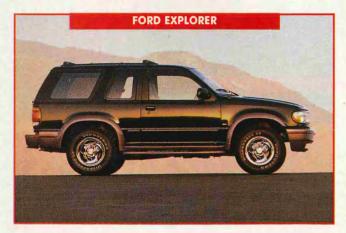
DINGHY TOWING GUIDE

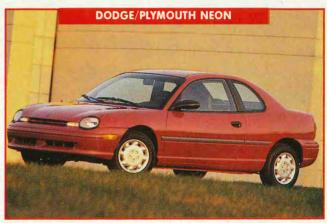












et another passenger car, the midsize Chevrolet Malibu, has been added to the list of vehicles equipped with automatic transmissions that are dinghytowable on their own wheels. For sev-

eral years, Saturn was the only manufacturer officially approving automatic-transmission passenger cars for flat towing, but Chevy and Pontiac entered the fray last year by approving Cavaliers and Sunfires with four-speed automatics.

The 1997 Malibu, which can be

towed with a four-speed automatic, has been designed to compete in the rapidly growing midsize marketplace. With more head-, shoulder- and hip room front and rear than the Cavalier, the Malibu also offers more cargo capacity (13.4 verses 16.4 cubic feet). Standard equipment includes

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TOWABLE CARS

VEHICLE	BASE CURB WEIGHT	SPEED/ DISTANCE LIMITS	TOWABLE W/MANUAL TRANS	TOWABLE W/AUTO TRANS	EPA MPG CITY/HWY	BASE RETAIL PRICE
THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN		CHEVE	ROLET			
Cavalier	2,617	none	yes	yes*	25/37	\$11,480
Malibu	3,100	none	none	yes*	24/38	\$15,995
*With 4-speed automatic						
		DODGE/PI	LYMOUTH			
Neon 2-dr	2,385	none	yes	no	28/38	\$10,395
Neon 4-dr	2,428	none	yes	no	28/38	\$10,595
THE PARTY OF THE P	A 1 2 3 L	FORD/M	ERCURY			
Aspire	2,056	55/none	yes	no	34/42	\$ 9,530
Contour/Mystique	2,769	55/none	yes	no	24/34	\$13,995
Escort	2,457	65/none	yes	no	28/37	\$11,430
Probe	2,690	55/none	yes	no	26/33	\$14,680
Tracer	2,457	55/none	yes	no	28/37	\$11,560
		GE	0			
Metro	1,832	55/none	yes	no	44/49	\$ 8,580
		НҮИ	IDAI			
Accent	2,101	legal/none	yes	no	28/37	\$ 8,599
Elantra	2,458	legal/none	yes	no	24/32	\$11,099
Sonata	2,935	legal/none	yes	no	21/28	\$14,749
Tiburon	2,566	legal/none	yes	no	22/30	\$13,499
		MITSU	BISHI			
Mirage	2,127	none	yes	no	36/40	\$10,440
		NISS	AN			
200SX	2,330	70/500	yes	no	30/39	\$12,999
240SX	2,800	70/500	yes	no	22/28	\$18,359
Altima	2,853	70/500	yes	no	24/30	\$15,849
Maxima	3,001	70/500	yes	no	22/27	\$21,499
Sentra	2,315	70/500	yes	no	30/40	\$11,499
		PON	TIAC			
Grand Am	2,835	55/none	yes	no	22/33	\$15,159
Sunfire	2,627	55/none	yes	yes	25/37	\$12,559
		SATU	JRN			
SC-series	2,309	65/none	yes	yes	manual 28/40 auto 27/37	\$12,795
SL-series	2,321	65/none	yes	yes	manual 28/40 auto 27/37	\$10,995
SW-series	2,390	65/none	yes	yes	manual 28/37 auto 27/34	\$12,595
		SUZ	IVI		33.3 27704	
C(I Hadable and	1,878				20/42	¢ 0.050
Swift Hatchback	1,8/8	55/none	yes	no	39/43	\$ 9,359

the flat-towable 4T40-E electronically controlled automatic transmission, air-conditioning and four-wheel antilock brake system (ABS).

Most manufacturers prohibit towing their automatic-transmission vehicles on their own wheels except four-wheel-drive (4WD) models whose transfer cases can be shifted into neutral to prevent transmission damage. In contrast, the four GM models are officially approved because the 4T40-E electronically controlled transmission was specifically designed from its inception to be flat towable, a notable effort on the part

of GM to address the needs of RV-minded customers.

All of the 1997 model-year vehicles listed in these pages have been approved by their manufacturers for towing with all four wheels on the ground. Some cars and trucks not listed here (not approved) are flat-towed

TOWABLE SPORT-UTILITIES AND PICKUPS

VEHICLE	BASE CURB WEIGHT	SPEED/ DISTANCE LIMITS	TOWABLE W/MANUAL TRANS	TOWABLE W/AUTO TRANS	EPA MPG CITY/HWY	BASE RETAIL PRICE
		CHEVE	POLET			
Blazer 4WD	3,814	none	yes*	yes*	16/21	\$21,20
S-10 4WD	3,356	none	yes*	yes*	16/21	\$15,71
* With manual transfer case						
	415	DOE				
Dakota	3,767	none	yes*	yes*	15/19	\$17,19
Ram With 4WD only	4,525	none	yes*	yes*	13/17	\$19,00
		FOI	RD			
expedition 4WD	4,829	55/none	yes*	yes*	14/18	\$27,91
xplorer 2WD	3,707	55/none	yes	no	18/23	\$20,61
xplorer 4WD	3,931	55/none	yes**	yes**	16/20	\$22,57
Series 4WD	4,135	55/none	yes*	yes*	16/20	\$18,58
Mountaineer	3,930	55/none	n/a	yes**	14/18	\$27,76
Ranger 2WD	2,970	55/none	yes	no	22/27	\$11,38
Ranger 4WD	3,410	55/none	yes*	yes*	20/25	\$16,77
* With manual transfer case.	**With electric (dec	aler-activated progra			case.	
	1 -7 4	GE	0			
racker 2-dr	2,339	55/200*	yes*	yes*	24/26	\$13,31
Tracker 4-dr	2,619	55/200*	yes*	yes*	24/26	\$15,66
With manual hubs only; after automatic transmission in a		te engine one minut	e with manual tro	insmission in s	second,	
		GN				
immy 4WD 2-dr	3,815	none	yes*	yes*	17/22	\$22,36
immy 4WD 4-dr	4,013	none	yes*	yes*	17/22	\$24,36
Sonoma 4WD With manual transfer case	3,469	none	yes*	yes*	17/22	\$16,36
		JEI	P			
Cherokee	3,111	none	yes*	yes*	19/22	**\$16,16
Grand Cherokee	3,785	none	yes*	yes*	15/20	\$27,51
Wrangler	3,229	none	yes*	yes*	19/21	\$13,47
*With 4WD only **'96 Price						
		KI	A			
portage 2WD	3,069	55/400*	yes*	no	19/23	\$14,49
Sportage 4WD *After 400 miles, operate engi	3,280	55/400*	yes*	no	20/24	\$15,99
Tyter 400 miles, operate engi	ne for 5-5 minutes	MAZ				
2WD B-Series Pickup	2,927	55/none	yes	no	25/28	\$10,37
IWD B-Series Pickup	3,242	55/none	yes*	yes*	22/26	\$16,26
With manual transfer case				,		
		NISS	AN			
Pathfinder	3,675	60/200/500*	yes**	no	17/20	\$22,89
Pickup 2WD	2,815	60/500	yes	no	21/26	\$10,99
Pickup 4WD	3,395	60/500	yes**	no	17/20	\$16,19
* V-6 engine: 200-mile limit; * Transfer case must be left i			to circulate trans	mission fluids	when this limit is red	ached.
		SUZ				
Sidekick 2-dr 4WD	2,546	55/200*	yes*	yes*	manual 23/26 auto 23/24	\$15,06
Sidekick 4-dr 4WD	2,756	55/200*	yes*	yes*	manual 23/26	\$16,41
Sidekick Sport 4WD	2,954	55/200*	yes*	yes*	auto 22/25 manual 22/25	\$18,11
4.00 01 11 41 17	0.500	F = 100 = 1			auto 21/24	63.65
C-90 SUV 4WD	2,500	55/200*	yes*	yes*	manual 25/28 auto 23/27	\$14,97

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automatic transmission in drive.



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with no damage, and owners of these cars will tell you that "everyone does it." But unless flat-towing for long distances at highway speeds is specifically approved in the vehicle owner's manual, drivetrain warranty coverage may be denied if damage can be attributed to dinghy towing.

For those vehicles not approved for flat towing, a number of aftermarket devices can be used to make just about anything towable. Some of these aftermarket add-ons include driveshaft disconnects, drive-axle disconnects or lubrication pumps, but one of the most common methods is to put the drive wheels on a trailer, either a full-length trailer or a tow dolly. Tow dollies are two-wheeled platforms that cradle the drive wheels of the vehicle being towed and allow tag-along transportation without risk of drivetrain damage. Most all-wheeldrive models must be towed with all fours on a trailer.

These listings pertain only to 1997 model-year vehicles. MotorHome's "Dinghy Towing Guide" has been published annually since 1990, and photocopies of prior guides are available; call (805) 667-4366 for information.

GENERAL MOTORS

The General continues to be the only manufacturer offering passenger cars and even true convertibles with automatics as towable dinghies (check out the bright-red Pontiac Sunfire photo at the beginning of this article) with the Cavalier and Sunfire leading the "rag-top" brigade once more. The new '97 Chevrolet Malibu is also cleared for flat-towing. All Saturn sedans, hardtops and station wagons continue to be towable with automatics or manual gearboxes.

CHRYSLER CORPORATION

With the return of the new Jeep Wrangler, Chrysler Corporation offsets the demise of the Eagle-brand towable, the Summit, leaving only the Neon to carry the passenger car towable banner. Jeep's new open-air contender features a total redesign, but sticks with the trusted drivetrains

from the prior version. Cosmetically redesigned for '97 is the rounded-off Cherokee. The Cherokee has an extensive list of options, making this one of the most versatile Jeeps ever offered.

Both the stylish new Dakota and the full-size Ram can be flat-towed when ordered with 4WD, although the full-size truck is quite heavy for towing. The new "Baby Ram" look is the first major design change in the Dakota since its introduction as a 1987 model.

FORD/MERCURY

Big news this year for Ford, and we do mean *big*, is the introduction of the Expedition. This brings Ford Motor Company to the towable table with 10 model offerings, including five passenger cars and five sport-utility vehicles (SUVs) and trucks. However, if you want to tow a Ford with an automatic transmission, you still have to look to a properly equipped 4WD pickup or SUV. The latest F-Series pickups can also be flat-towed when ordered with 4WD and the manual transfer case, although they are quite heavy.

KIA

Kia's compact SUV, the popular Sportage, continues into its second year of production. Both the 2WD and the 4WD versions are towable when ordered with the manual transmission.

NISSAN

Nissan stipulates a distance limit on flat-towing its manual transmission-equipped cars and trucks. When this mileage is reached (500 miles for vehicles equipped with fourcylinder engines and 200 miles for vehicles equipped with manually shifted V-6 engines), the engine should be started and allowed to run for a few minutes to help ensure proper lubrication of the transmission.

In CLOSING

Regardless of which brand or model you prefer, be sure that you

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see in writing that the vehicle is towable with the equipment and options you intend to purchase. Follow procedures recommended by the manufacturer. To determine how much your motorhome is rated to tow, subtract the actual loaded weight of your coach (including water, fuel, supplies and passengers) from the manufacturer's gross combination weight rating (gcwr).

Some chassis manufacturers specify a maximum weight that may be towed without a separate braking system for the towed vehicle. A few motorhomers were ticketed last summer in British Columbia, Canada, for not having brakes and breakaway stopping systems on their dinghy vehicles. Automatic Equipment (402-385-3051), P&E Industries Incorporated (531-395-3100), Remco (800-228-2481) and Roadmaster (800-669-9690) offer towed-vehicle braking systems that use the brakes on the dinghy to help stop the motorhomeand-dinghy combination. We will present new developments on these systems as they occur.



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